



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How significant were new weapons as a cause of the huge number of casualties during the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How important was poor military planning as a reason for the failure of the Gallipoli campaign? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How significant were the military terms of the Treaty of Versailles as a cause of the problems of Weimar Germany, 1919–23? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How important was the Munich Putsch in the development of the Nazi Party up to 1930? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How significant were social and economic problems in Russia as a cause of the March 1917 Revolution? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How important was Stalin's wish to destroy the kulaks as a reason for collectivisation? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How significant was Hoover's dislike of government involvement in the economy in determining his response to the Depression? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How important were agricultural reforms in the success of Roosevelt's New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How significant was the war against the Japanese as a reason for the Kuomintang's defeat in the Chinese Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How important were the agrarian reforms of the 1950s in resolving the problems faced by peasants in their daily lives? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11 How significant was government legislation on land and housing in maintaining segregation between the races before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12 How important was Nelson Mandela in the resistance to apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13 How significant was the Six-Day War in determining how the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) developed? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14 How important were the Oslo Accords in the development of Israeli-Palestinian relations from 1993? Explain your answer. [40]

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